

MABELLENE

MABELLENE was Berry's first Chess record and first hit. Berry presented it to Leonard Chess as IDA RED, his variant of a hillbilly tune, with a rockabilly beat. Chess suggested a "bigger beat" and (according to pianist Johnny Johnson) chose the name MABELLENE from a popular hair cream (prior to recording Berry had been a hairstylist).

Notice the distorted guitar sound; Berry was playing a fat hollow-body Gibson ES-350T. Later records featured a clearer sound with reverb added. The country-style backup — root in the bass/chord — fifth in the bass/chord — is also atypical. The opening guitar riff is based on the barred triad pattern mentioned in the *Introduction*.

Words and Music by Chuck Berry, Russ Fratto and Alan Freed















